|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Pro-att. Incidental Exposure (paie)** | | **Counter-att. Incidental Exposure (caie)** | | **Pro-att. Incidental Exposure (paie)** | | **Counter-att. Incidental Exposure (caie)** | |
|  | **M1** | | **M2** | | **M3** | | **M4** | |
| *Predictors* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* |
| age | 0.01 | 0.391 | 0.02 | **0.001** | 0.00 | 0.945 | 0.01 | 0.078 |
| female | -0.05 | **0.012** | -0.03 | 0.136 | -0.02 | 0.359 | -0.03 | 0.244 |
| poc | 0.03 | 0.152 | -0.02 | 0.361 | 0.02 | 0.446 | -0.02 | 0.266 |
| edu | 0.02 | **<0.001** | -0.01 | 0.277 | 0.02 | **0.015** | -0.01 | **0.035** |
| inc | 0.00 | 0.360 | 0.01 | **0.012** | 0.00 | 0.530 | 0.01 | **0.044** |
| ideo | -0.01 | 0.175 | 0.01 | **0.007** | -0.01 | 0.106 | 0.01 | **0.005** |
| pid | -0.01 | 0.113 | 0.01 | 0.074 | -0.01 | 0.276 | 0.02 | **0.002** |
| soc\_div | 0.05 | 0.279 | 0.06 | 0.189 | 0.05 | 0.293 | 0.07 | 0.158 |
| grp | 0.02 | **0.010** | -0.00 | 0.643 | 0.01 | 0.099 | -0.01 | 0.229 |
| size | 0.11 | **0.002** | -0.02 | 0.636 | 0.10 | **0.004** | -0.02 | 0.611 |
| div | 0.01 | 0.787 | 0.05 | **0.013** | -0.00 | 0.910 | 0.04 | 0.052 |
| sm.freq |  |  |  |  | -0.02 | **<0.001** | 0.00 | 0.617 |
| int |  |  |  |  | 0.02 | 0.092 | 0.02 | 0.132 |
| alg |  |  |  |  | 0.06 | **<0.001** | 0.01 | 0.518 |
| Counter att. SE (case) |  |  |  |  | 0.06 | **0.016** | -0.01 | 0.820 |
| Pro att. SE (pase) |  |  |  |  | 0.06 | **0.004** | 0.16 | **<0.001** |
| **Random Effects** | | | | | | | | |
| σ2 | 0.16 | | 0.18 | | 0.16 | | 0.18 | |
| τ00 | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | |
| ICC | 0.01 | | 0.01 | | 0.01 | | 0.01 | |
| N | 17 frame | | 17 frame | | 17 frame | | 17 frame | |
| Observations | 1863 | | 1863 | | 1823 | | 1823 | |
| Marginal R2 / Conditional R2 | 0.073 / 0.082 | | 0.041 / 0.053 | | 0.095 / 0.104 | | 0.072 / 0.084 | |

News Exposure Models: Network Effects M1 & M2; Information Effects M3/M4

Affective Polarization (Enthusiasm and Aversion/Negativity): Network Effects M3/M4 and Information M5/M6

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ap\_pos** | | **ap\_neg** | | **ap\_pos** | | **ap\_neg** | |
| *Predictors* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* | *Estimates* | *p* |
| age | 0.02 | **<0.001** | 0.01 | **0.003** | 0.02 | **<0.001** | 0.01 | **0.015** |
| female | 0.02 | **0.020** | 0.06 | **<0.001** | 0.03 | **0.002** | 0.05 | **<0.001** |
| poc | 0.01 | 0.349 | -0.05 | **<0.001** | 0.01 | 0.176 | -0.04 | **0.002** |
| edu | -0.01 | **0.011** | 0.00 | 0.445 | -0.01 | **0.002** | 0.00 | 0.550 |
| inc | -0.00 | 0.654 | -0.01 | 0.080 | -0.00 | 0.168 | -0.00 | 0.216 |
| ideo | 0.00 | 0.089 | -0.00 | 0.060 | 0.00 | **0.033** | -0.00 | 0.104 |
| pid | -0.00 | 0.544 | -0.00 | 0.554 | 0.00 | 0.102 | 0.00 | 0.217 |
| soc\_div | -0.01 | 0.545 | -0.10 | **0.001** | -0.02 | 0.504 | -0.09 | **0.001** |
| grp | 0.02 | **<0.001** | -0.00 | 0.690 | 0.01 | **0.011** | -0.00 | 0.774 |
| size | -0.01 | 0.700 | -0.13 | **<0.001** | -0.01 | 0.652 | -0.12 | **<0.001** |
| div | 0.04 | **<0.001** | -0.03 | **0.012** | 0.03 | **0.001** | -0.03 | **0.025** |
| sm.freq |  |  |  |  | 0.00 | 0.763 | 0.01 | **0.006** |
| int |  |  |  |  | 0.03 | **<0.001** | -0.02 | **0.016** |
| alg |  |  |  |  | 0.01 | 0.341 | -0.04 | **0.001** |
| case |  |  |  |  | -0.06 | **<0.001** | -0.07 | **<0.001** |
| pase |  |  |  |  | 0.07 | **<0.001** | 0.13 | **<0.001** |
| caie |  |  |  |  | 0.05 | **<0.001** | 0.05 | **0.001** |
| paie |  |  |  |  | 0.02 | 0.106 | 0.00 | 0.940 |
| **Random Effects** | | | | | | | | |
| σ2 | 0.04 | | 0.06 | | 0.04 | | 0.05 | |
| τ00 | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | | 0.00 frame | |
| ICC | 0.02 | | 0.01 | | 0.02 | | 0.00 | |
| N | 17 frame | | 17 frame | | 17 frame | | 17 frame | |
| Observations | 1675 | | 1675 | | 1640 | | 1640 | |
| Marginal R2 / Conditional R2 | 0.060 / 0.075 | | 0.232 / 0.237 | | 0.131 / 0.147 | | 0.315 / 0.317 | |

Negative Affective Polarization Interactions

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated

Positive Affective Polarization Interactions

Chart

Description automatically generated

Chart

Description automatically generated